Amendment Dated July 1, 2009

Reply to Office Action of February 2, 2009

<u>Amendments to the Claims:</u> This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A chiral catalyst comprising the reaction product of a ruthenium compound, a chiral bis(phosphine) selected from P-Phos, tol-P-Phos and a chiral diamine of formula (I)

$$R^{5}$$
 R^{6} R^{7} R^{8} R^{1} R^{2} R^{3} R^{4}

in which R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl₇ or cycloalkyl group, an aryl group₇ or a urethane or sulphonyl group and R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group₇ or an aryl group, at least one of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 is hydrogen and A is a linking group consisting of comprising one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms.

- 2. (Canceled)
- 3. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein R¹, R², R³ and R⁴ are the same or different and are selected from hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, cyclohexyl, phenyl <u>andor</u> 4-methylphenyl groups.
- 4. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1A chiral catalyst comprising the reaction product of a ruthenium compound, a chiral bis(phosphine) selected from P-Phos, tol-P-Phos and xyl-P-Phos, and a chiral diamine of formula (I)

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in which R^1 and R^2 are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group, an aryl group, a urethane or sulphonyl group, wherein R^4 and R^2 are linked or R^3 and R^4 are linked so as to form a 4 to 7-membered ring structure incorporating the nitrogen atom, and R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group or an aryl group, at least one of R^1 and R^2 is hydrogen and A is a linking group consisting of one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms.

- 5. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ are the same or different and are selected from hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, propyl, iso-propyl, butyl, iso-butyl, sec-butyl, tert-butyl, cyclohexyl <u>andor</u> substituted or unsubstituted phenyl <u>andor</u> naphthyl groups.
- 6. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1A chiral catalyst comprising the reaction product of a ruthenium compound, a chiral bis(phosphine) selected from P-Phos, tol-P-Phos and xyl-P-Phos, and a chiral diamine of formula (I)

$$R^{5}$$
 R^{6}
 R^{7}
 R^{8}
 R^{1}
 R^{2}
 R^{3}
 R^{4}

in which R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group, an aryl group or a urethane or sulphonyl group and R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group, an aryl group, or a group forming a ring structure with A, at least one of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 is hydrogen and A is a linking group consisting of one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms, wherein one or more of R^5 , R^6 R^7 and R^8 form one or more ring structures with the linking group A.

7. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein a substituting group on <u>athe-carbon atom of linking group A is alkyl (C1-C20)</u>, alkoxy (C1-C20) or amino or forms one or more ring structures incorporating one or more carbon atoms making up the linking group.

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8. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein the chiral diamine is of formula (II)

$$R^{5}$$
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{7}
 R^{8}
 R^{1}
 R^{2}
 R^{3}
 R^{4}

wherein B is a linking group <u>consisting ofcomprising</u> one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms.

- 9. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 8 wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 are hydrogen, R^5 , R^6 , R^7 and R^8 are hydrogen or alkyl groups and B comprises $C(CH_3)_2$ or $C(CH_3)_2 C C(CH_3)_2 C C($
- 10. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 8 wherein the chiral diamine is selected from 3-aminomethyl-5,6-dimethoxy-5,6-dimethyl[1,4]-dioxan-2-yl]-methylamine3-Aminomethyl-5-6-dimethoxy-5-6-Dimethyl[1,4]-dioxan-2-yi]-methylamine (DioBD) or 2,3-O-isopropylidenebutane-_1,4-_diamine (DAMTAR).
- 11. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim $\underline{61}$ wherein the chiral diamine is of formula (III)

$$R^5$$
 R^7
 R^8
 R^1
 R^2
 R^3
 R^4

wherein R' is a protecting group.

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12. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 11 wherein R¹, R² and R⁵ are hydrogen, R³ and R⁴ are hydrogen or alkyl, R⁷ and R⁸ are hydrogen, alkyl or aryl and R' is selected from an alkyl, aryl, carboxylate, amido or sulphonate protecting group.

- 13. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 11 wherein the chiral diamine is 4-Aminoamino-2-aminomethylpyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid <u>terttent</u>-butyl ester (PyrBD).
- 14. (Previously Presented) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein the chiral diamine is of formula (IV)

$$R^5$$
 R^6 R^7 R^8 R^1 R^2 R^3 R^4

- 15. (Original) A catalyst according to claim 14 wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^6 , R^7 are hydrogen and R^5 and R^8 are aryl or substituted aryl groups.
- 16. (Original) A catalyst according to claim 14 wherein the chiral diamine is Diphenyl-1,3-propanediamine (Dppn).
- 17. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim <u>6</u>+ wherein the chiral diamine is of formula (V).

wherein n = 1 or 2.

- 18. (Original) A catalyst according to claim 17 wherein R⁵ and R⁸ are hydrogen.
- 19. (Currently Amended) A method for the asymmetric hydrogenation of ketones and imines comprising contacting a ketone or imine with a strong base and athe chiral

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catalyst <u>of claim 1</u>comprising the reaction product of a ruthenium compound, a chiral bis(phosphine) selected from P-Phos, tol-P-Phos or xyl-P-Phos and a chiral diamine of formula (I)

in which R¹, R², R³ or R⁴ are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl, or cycloalkyl group, an aryl group, a urethane or sulphonyl group and R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ or R^e are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group, or an aryl group, at least one of R¹, R², R³ or R⁴ is hydrogen and A is a linking group comprising one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms.

- 20. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 19, wherein the ketone <u>or imine</u> <u>comprises</u> an alkyl ketone of formula RCOR' in which R and R' are substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated C1-C20 alkyl or cycloalkyl which may be linked and form part of a ring structure.
- 21. (New) A method for the asymmetric hydrogenation of ketones and imines comprising contacting a ketone or imine with a strong base and the chiral catalyst of claim 4.
- 22. (New) The method according to claim 21, wherein the ketone or imine comprises an alkyl ketone of formula RCOR' in which R and R' are substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated C1-C20 alkyl or cycloalkyl which may be linked and form part of a ring structure.
- 23. (New) A method for the asymmetric hydrogenation of ketones and imines comprising contacting a ketone or imine with a strong base and the chiral catalyst of claim 6.
- 24. (New) The method according to claim 23, wherein the ketone or imine comprises an alkyl ketone of formula RCOR' in which R and R' are substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated C1-C20 alkyl or cycloalkyl which may be linked and form part of a ring structure.